TRIBHU VAN UNIVERSITY

CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

KIRTIPUR

COURSE OF STUDY FOR HISTORY
MASTER OF ARTS

(SEMESTER PROGRAMME)

Prepared by
History Subject Committee
January 2014
# PROPOSED AREAS OF STUDIES IN HISTORY

Tribhuvan University  
Central Department of History  
Kirtipur, Kathmandu  
MA in History (Semester Course titles)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE</th>
<th>FIRST SEMESTER</th>
<th>Cr. hrs.</th>
<th>CODE</th>
<th>SECOND SEMESTER</th>
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<td>552.</td>
<td>Research Methodology in History + (Case Study)</td>
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<td>557.</td>
<td>Historical Studies of Tourism + (Field Visit and Report Writing)</td>
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<td>553.</td>
<td>Archival Science and Manuscriptology + (Field Visit + Report Writing) or Military History of Nepal + (Seminar Presentation)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>558.</td>
<td>Administrative History of Nepal or Legal History of Nepal + (Seminar Presentation)</td>
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<td>554.</td>
<td>Major Events in World History up to 1945 + (Seminar Presentation)</td>
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<td>559.</td>
<td>History of Political Development in Nepal (Case Study)</td>
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<td>555.</td>
<td>Survey of History of Nepal up to 1951 + (Term Paper Writing)</td>
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<td>560.</td>
<td>Historical Study of East Asian Nations + (Seminar Presentation)</td>
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**Mark scheme for practicum**

Attendance – 15%
Class Participation 10%
Assigned Work 75%
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<tr>
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<td>551.</td>
<td>Historiography and Theories of History + (Assignment)</td>
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Hist. 551 : Historiography and Theories of History

Level - MA  
Term: First Semester  
Course: Hist. 551 Historiography and Theories of History  
Credits hours 3  
Total classes 48  
Full Marks 100 [Theory 60 / Practical 40]  
Pass Marks 40

Course Objectives:

The main objective of this course is to provide knowledge on the meaning of history, its types and significance of historiography. Students will learn philosophy of history, development of historiography in Europe, India and Nepal, and also various ideas associated to historical writings.

Unit I Terminological Attributes of History  
1. Meaning and Scope of History, and Auxiliary Fields of Knowledge  
2. Types of History [Idea of Universal History, Comparative History, Micro History, Cyclical History, Nitzsches Types of History]  
3. Historiography and Its Significance in the Study of History

Required Readings:
2. Idea for a Universal History from the Cosmopolitan Perspective,  
www.yalepress.yale.edu/yupbooks/excerpts/kant_perpetual.pdf

Unit II Philosophy of History  
1. What is Philosophy of History?  
2. Vicco’s Theory of Historical Change  
3. Voltaire’s ideas on History  
4. Hegel’s Speculative Philosophy of History  
5. Karl Marx and Historical Materialism

Required Readings:
2. Historical Materialism: A Socialist Analysis of the Materialist Conception of History,  
www.scribd.com/doc/40359831/Historical-Materialism  
3. Macfarlan, Alan, Marc Bloch and the Historian’s Craft,  
www.alanmacfarlane.com/TEXTS/Bloch_craft.pdf  

Unit III Thoughts and History  
1. Ideas and History: Positivism, Idealism, Realism, Objectivity, Revisionism, Probability, Determinism and post Modernism  
2. Theory of Historical Narrative  
3. Post Modernism and History
4. Subaltern Historiography

**Required Readings:**


**Unit IV Historiography of Europe**

1. Characteristic Features of:
   a. Hellenic and Roman Historiography
   b. Christian Historiography
   c. Renaissance Historiography
   d. Enlightenment Historiography
   e. Modern European Historiography (15th-18th C)
   f. Germans and the Idea of Scientific History

**Required Readings**


**Unit V Historiography of Nepal and India**

1. Development of Indian Historiography – British and Native Schools
2. Nepalese Historiography
   a. Myth and Facts in Practice of History
   b. Brief Survey of Trends of Nepalese Historiography
   c. Weaknesses and Problems in History Writing in Nepal

**Required Readings**

References:

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Hist. 552: Research Methodology in History

Level - MA
Term: First Semester
Course: Hist. 552: Research Methodology in History
Credits hours 3
Total classes 48
Full Marks 100 [Theory 60 / Practical 40]
Pass Marks 40

Course Objectives:
This course is designed to impart basic knowledge of research methods to students and familiarize them with tools and techniques of historical research. It will facilitate students to understand and apply historical research methods and techniques independently.

Unit I Introduction to Research Methodology 12
1. Meaning, Definition, and Types of Research
2. Scientific Research Methods
3. Research Design
4. Proposal Writing

Required Readings:

Unit II Historical Method of Research 8
1. Meaning and Characteristics of Historical Research
2. Values of Historical Methods, Planning of Historical Research (selection of topics)
3. Defining Problems or Question
4. Review the Literature
5. Data Collection, Evaluation of Materials, Data Synthesis and Report Preparation

Required Readings:

Unit III Sources of Historical Research 8
1. Primary and Secondary Sources
2. Primary Vs Original Source - Historical Evidence: Written, Mute and Verbal 
   (Consciously Transmitted or Unconsciously Transmitted Sources)
3. Quantification (with special reference to history by numbers)
4. Methods of Data Collection
5. Data Analysis

Required Readings:

Unit IV Principles of Historical Criticism 10
1. Reasons for the Distortion of Historical Documents
2. External Criticism and Internal Criticism
3. History and Auxiliary - Chronology, Archaeology, Epigraphy, Numismatics, Philology and Linguistics, Palaeography. Diplomats, Sigilography

**Required Readings:**

**Unit V The Art of Research Writing**
1. Collection of Materials Plus Bibliographical Aids
2. Materials for Notes; Organisation of Materials and Their Evaluation
3. The Art of Writing; Citation and Bibliography; Use of Quotation; Referencing Electronic Sources; Revising and Organising Research Work
4. Typography: Font, Size, Margin, Spacing of Paragraph

**Required Readings:**

**References:**

* * *
Hist. 553 A: Archival Science and Manuscriptology

Level MA  
Term First Semester  
Course Hist. 553 A Archival Science and Manuscriptology  
Credits hours 3  
Total classes 48  
Full Marks 100 [Theory 60 / Practical 40]  
Pass Marks 40

Course Objectives:

The objective of this course is to provide students with general knowledge on archives that will help them to pursue researches on various historical themes. After completion of this course, students will gain knowledge on archives, preservation of archival material and manuscripts. They will also know about historical development of archive and its holding in Nepal.

Unit I Theory and Practice of Archives  
1. Archival History, Theory and Practices  
2. Types of Archives  
3. Archival Material  
   a. Document  
   b. Written and Electronic/Digital Records  
   c. Record System [active/inactive]  
   d. Retention and Appraisal  
   e. Management of Records [Tools]  
4. Archival Research – Use of Archives and Development of Knowledge

Required Readings:

2. Cunningham, Sean, Archive Skills and Tools for Historians,  
   www.history.ac.uk/makinghistory/resources/articles/archive_skill  
10. The Archival Paradigm: The Genesis and Rationales of Archival Principles,  
   www.clir.org/pubs/reports/pub89/archival.htm

Unit II Preservation of Archives  
1. Records Preservation and Preservation Management
2. Archive Buildings
3. Documents Conservation and Treatment

Required Readings:

Unit III Development of Archives in Nepal

1. **Historical Survey of Records and Books in Nepal**
   a. Traditional Texts and Manuscript Culture
   b. Government Records
   c. Public Libraries and Records
   d. Manuscript Repositories
2. **National Archives**
   a. Archives Preservation Act 1989
   b. National Archives and Its Holdings
   c. Management and Archival Activities

Required Readings:
1. Archives Preservation Act 1989 [अभिलेख संरक्षण सम्बन्धी एन २०४९]
5. अभिलेख, बलरामदास, ‘अभिलेख, राष्ट्र अभिलेखालय र नेपाल,’ अभिलेख, २ : २, २०४९.

Unit IV Manuscriptology

1. Introduction to Manuscriptology and Paleography
2. Manuscripts - Writing Materials [Palm Leaf, Birch bark, Paper]: Form, Parts, Content
3. Nepalese Manuscripts – Introduction and significance
4. Digitization of Manuscript

Required Readings


References:

14. उंगल, वलरामदास, अभिलेख वनस्पतको सिद्धान्त र राष्ट्रिय अभिलेखालय, काठमाडौं: रामदीनी, वि.सं. 2044।

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Hist. 553 B - Military History of Nepal

Level MA
Term First Semester
Course Hist. 553 B - Military History of Nepal
Credits hours 3
Total classes 48
Full Marks 100 [Theory 60/Practical 40]
Pass Marks 40

Course Objectives:
The course helps students know about the contribution of Nepalese army in nation-building as well as their role in international peace-keeping. The course consists of history of military historiography, principles of war, major battles, its consequences, strategies, and administration of Nepalese army.

Unit-I Introduction to Military History 8
1. Definition and Scope of Military History
2. Historiography of Military History in Nepal
3. Importance of Studying Military History
4. Sources of Military History
5. Overview on Principles of War and Strategy

Required Readings:

Unit- II Military Organization in Nepal 10
1. Military System of Ancient and Medieval Times
2. Growth of Military Organization in Modern Times
3. Major Departments; Military Hierarchy and Functionaries; Laws and Regulations
4. Modern Military Policy and System of Nepal

Required Readings:
1. पंगेरी, भवेश्वर, नेपाली सेना सम्बन्धी एन वि.सं. २००६-२०६२, काठमाडौं: भक्तावत्स प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०६९।
2. मानवन्द्र, चिरलन र अनु, नेपाली सेनाको इतिहास, काठमाडौं: नेपाली जनी अहुङ्गा, वि.सं. २०६९।
3. बैर, तुल्नी राम र अनु, नेपालको सैनिक इतिहास (भाग-२), काठमाडौं: नेपाली जनी अहुङ्गा, वि.सं. २०५५।
4. शर्मा, शिव प्रसाद र अनु, नेपालको सैनिक इतिहास, काठमाडौं: शाही नेपाली जनी अहुङ्गा, वि.सं. २०४९।

Unit- III Major Wars Fought by the Nepalese Army 12
1. Principles of War
2. War Strategies and its Nature
3. Nepal-Tibet (China) Wars of 1788-89 and 1791-92; Third Nepal-Tibet Wars of 1855-56; Anglo-Nepal War (1814-16)
Required Readings:

Unit- IV Contribution of Nepalese Army in International Arena
1. Indian Revolt of 1857
2. First World War (1914-1918)
3. Afghan War (1919)
4. Second World War (1939-1945)
5. Hyderabad Issue (1948)

Required Readings:

Unit- V Civil - Military Relations in Nepal
1. Humanitarian and Welfare Work of Nepalese Army
2. Nepalese Army and Development Works
3. Nepalese Army in Internal Peace-keeping

Required Readings:

References


13. आचार्य, बाबुराम, श्री २ वडामहाराजा पुव्चिनारायण शाहको जीवनी; (भाग १-४), काठमाडौं: साक्षा प्रकाशन, वि.स. २००१।

14. खेली, टेक बहादुर, शाही नेपाली नेपाली इतिहास, काठमाडौं: शाही कुमारी, वि.स. २००२।

15. पल्ल, दिनेश राज, गोरखाको इतिहास (भाग १-४), काठमाडौं: लेखक, वि.स. २०४९, २०४३, २०४५ र २०५०।

16. पंडे, महेश्वर, नेपालको सैनिक इतिहास: भी काली बहादुर गण, काठमाडौं: वि.स. २०६९।

17. विपुल, सोमत्राज, शाही सैनिक इतिहास: काठमाडौं: नारायण जंग र नरेन्द्रमान, वि.स. २०२०।

18. मिथिल, तीव्र प्रसाद, अर्जुन - भोट विकास नेपालको भूमिका, काठमाडौं: सुमिता पाकरेल, वि.स. २०५४।

19. मिथिल, तीव्र प्रसाद, नेपाल - भोट विकास ग्याल्लो काण्ड, काठमाडौं: वर्षामिसा प्रकाशन, वि.स. २०५३।

20. मानच्छवि, विरल, नेपाल - भोट विकास, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसंधान केन्द्र, वि.स. २०४१।

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Hist. 554 : Major Events in World History up to 1945

Level
MA
Term
First Semester
Course
Hist. 554- Major Events in World History up to 1945
Credits hours
3
Total classes
48
Full Marks
100 [Theory 60/Practical 40]
Pass Marks
40

Course objectives:
The general objective of this course is to give students knowledge on major events of World History. At the end of the Semester, students will be able to know about selected aspects of American and European history.

Unit I American and European History

1. The President of the United States of America: George Washington
2. The Civil War in America: 1861-65
3. The Fall of Bastille, the March of Women to Versailles and the Reign of Terror
4. The Concordat: The Civil Code of Napoleon

Required Readings:

Unit II World Order and the Rise of Nationalism in Europe

1. Metternich and the World Order
2. Bismarck's Policy of 'Blood and Iron'
3. Cavour's Diplomacy, (Mazzini's inspiration and Garibaldi's sword)

Required Readings:

Unit III World War and Revolution

1. The First World War (Assassination of Arch Duke Francis Ferdinand)
2. Lenin and the Bolshevik Revolution
3. The League of Nations

Required Readings:
Unit IV Rise of Dictators and Second World War

1. Hitler's Foreign Policy
2. Mussolini and Fascism
3. Stalin and Second World War
4. Defeat of the Dictators and End of the Second World War

Required Readings:

References:

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**Hist. 555: Survey of History of Nepal up to 1951**

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**Course objectives:**
The objective of this course is to make a general survey of the political history of Nepal up to 1951. This course aims to impart basic knowledge of political events of Nepal from ancient to modern period.

**Unit I. Ancient and Medieval Period**

1. Brief Introductory History of Ancient Nepal
2. Brief Note on Early Medieval Period
3. Brief Note on Later Medieval Period
4. Brief History of Rise and Development of Regional States in Western and Eastern Nepal

**Required Readings:**

**Unit II. Unification and Consolidation of Nepal (1742-1816)**

1. Role of Kings, Regents and Courtier
   a. Prithivi Narayan Shah
   b. Pratap Singh Shah
   c. Rajendra Laxmi
   d. Ran Bahadur Shah
   e. Bahadur Shah
   f. Bhim Sen Thapa

**Required Readings:**

**Unit III. Court Politics (1775-1806) and Political Instability (1837-1846)**

1. Familial Feuds in the Shah Dynasty
2. Rise and Fall of Thapas and Pandeys
3. Queens and Political Instability

Required Readings:

Unit IV. Rise and Fall of the Ranas
1. Establishment and Consolidation of the Rana Regime
2. Conspiratorial Politics of the Ranas
3. Role of socio-political groups in anti-Rana Movement

Required Readings:

References:
12. अचाऱण, बालभाग, भ्रा ५ वजामाराजाधिराज पुष्पीनारायण शाहको सचिवाल जीवनी (भाग १-४), काठमाडौं: साफ्टा प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०६९।
13. मनोलो, बोलतप्राय, बिभक्तीविद्वानलको इतिहास, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अध्ययन केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५६।
14. नेपाल, ज्ञानमौन, नेपालको महाभारत, काठमाडौं: साफ्टा प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०५२।
15. नेपाली, विचारण्य, भ्रा ५ राणाधार शाह, काठमाडौं: मेसी राजमण्डली, वि.सं. २०२०।
16. नेपाली, विचारण्य, जनरल भीमकेश धारणा र तकाचारको एशियाली अध्ययन संस्थान, वि.सं. २०२२।
17. वजालाशायं, जनवल, विनम्रित्विद्वानलको अभिलेख, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अध्ययन संस्थान, वि.सं. २०३०।
18. सुबैश्री, राजकमान, काश्यपको प्रवेशको मध्यकालीन इतिहास, काठमाडौं: साफ्टा प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०५४।
19. सुबैश्री, राजकमान, बाईश्री राजको ऐतिहासिक रुपरेखा, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अध्ययन केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५५।

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SECOND SEMESTER

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<tr>
<td>556.</td>
<td>International History (1945-2001) + (Assignment)</td>
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<td>557</td>
<td>Historical Studies of Tourism + (Field Visit and Report Writing)</td>
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| 558  | A. Administrative History of Nepal  
or  
B. Legal History of Nepal + (Seminar Presentation) | 3 |
| 559  | History of Political Development in Nepal + (Case Study) | 3 |
| 560  | Historical Study of East Asian Nations + (Seminar Presentation) | 3 |

Mark scheme for practicum

Attendance – 15%  
Class Participation 10%  
Assigned Work  75%
Hist. 556 - Major Events of International History 1945-2001

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<tr>
<td>Pass Marks</td>
<td>40</td>
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Course Objectives:
General objective of this syllabus is to impart knowledge on various aspects of International History focusing on post - World War scenario up to the conflict in Afghanistan.

Unit I Post - World War II: The Cold War Crisis 12

1. The Origins of UNO and Its Organs
2. Recovery of Europe after the War: The Marshall Plan
3. The Berlin Crisis of 1948-49, 1961
4. The Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962

Required Readings:

Unit II Nationalism and End of Colonialism 12

1. The French in Vietnam and the Battle of Dien Bien Phu
3. The Birth of Israel State and the Arab-Israel Wars
4. Decolonization in Africa: The British, French in Algeria, Belgian and Portuguese Departures from African Continent

Required Readings:

Unit III Communist World after Stalin 12

1. Khrushchev and De-Stalinization of Russia
2. Sino-Soviet Split and Its Impact on the Communist World
3. Mikhail Gorbachev: Glasnost and Perestroika
4. The End of Soviet Union

Required Readings:

Unit IV Clash of Civilization: A New World Order

1. The Iran-Iraq War 1980
2. The Gulf War 1990
3. Terrorism: Al-Qaeda and the September 11, 2001 attack on US
4. USSR, US and Afghanistan Till 2001

Required Readings:


References:


* * *
Hist. 557: Historical Studies of Tourism

Level MA
Term First Semester
Course Hist. 557: Historical Studies of Tourism
Credits hours 3
Total classes 48
Full Marks 100 [Theory 60 / Practical 40]
Pass Marks 40

Course Objectives:
This course is designed to acquaint the students with the growing importance of tourism for the economic development of the country like Nepal. The main objective of this course is to make students able to understand comprehensively the different facets of tourism and its impact on different sectors.

Unit I Introduction 12
1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of tourism, Types of Tourism and Tourist
2. Interdisciplinary Approach to Study Tourism
3. Basic Components of Tourism
4. Benefits and Costs of Tourism

Required Readings:

Unit II Historical Dimension of Tourism 10
1. Origin and Growth of Tourism in the World
2. Recent Trends of Modern Tourism
3. Evolution and Pattern of Tourism in Nepal
4. Emerging Trends of Tourism

Required Readings:

Unit III Tourism Resources and Products 8
1. Concept of Tourism Resources and Products
2. Elements and Characteristics of Tourism Products
3. Tourism Product Production and Distribution System
4. Typology of Tourism Products
5. Marketing of Tourism Products
6. Major Tourism Products of Nepal

Required Readings:

Unit IV Sociology of Tourism

1. Tourism and Society
2. Guest and Host Relation in Tourism
3. Travel Behaviour and Motivation
4. Tourism and Cultural Relationship
5. Rural and Community Tourism

Required Readings:

Unit V Tourism Planning and Policy of Nepal

1. Planning of Tourism in Nepal
2. Tourism Policy of Nepal
3. Factors Affecting the Tourism Industry
4. Strategies for Different Market Promotion of Nepalese Tourism

Required Readings:

References:

***
Hist. 558 A : Administrative History of Nepal

Course Objectives:
This course aims to make a general survey of Nepalese administrative system of modern Nepal. It intends to give information about the administrative policies, ideals and objectives, structure at the central, district and local levels.

Unit I. Introduction to Nepalese Administration 6
1. Development of Administration in the Ancient Period
2. Characteristic Features of Medieval Administration

Required Readings:
5. चौटाई, घटनाक्रम, राजा विजय वर्णन प्राचीन राज्यकाल का इतिहास (भाग २), पाला आश्रय प्राप्त करने वाले राजाओं का इतिहास (वि.सं. १४९२-१५४९), काठमाडौं: नेपाल गृह अनुसंधान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५४।
6. बहुताई, घोटामा, राजा विजय वर्णन प्राचीन राज्यकाल का इतिहास (भाग ३), काठमाडौं: नेपाल गृह अनुसंधान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५४।

Unit II. Administrative Innovations in Nepal During 1769-1951 15
1. Changes in the Administrative System
2. Central Administration and Its Functionaries
3. District Administration (Powers, Position and Functions of District Heads)
4. Local Administration

Required Readings:
4. नेपाल गृह प्रशासनका विकास र विनिर्माण (भाग ५), सउर्यनाथ कुमार, काठमाडौं: नेपाल गृह अनुसंधान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५४।
5. बहुताई, घोटामा, राजा विजय वर्णन प्राचीन राज्यकाल का इतिहास (भाग ६), काठमाडौं: नेपाल गृह अनुसंधान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५४।

Unit III. Administrative Development During 1951-1990 15
1. Administrative Reforms (Buch Commission, Tanka Prasad Acharya, Vedananda Jha and Bhekh Bahadur Thapa)
2. The Civil Service Act B.S. 2013
3. Decentralisation and Area Administration
4. District Administration: Reorganisation of Districts and Chief District Officer
**Required Readings:**


**Unit IV Post-Democracy Period Administration (1990-2013)**

1. Administrative Reform Commission, 2048 B.S and Its Implementation
2. Central Administrative Organisation
3. Decentralisation and Local Governance
4. Local Governance Act 2055 B.S. and Its Implementation
5. Administrative Changes

**Required Readings:**

2. Local governance Act 2055 B.S. & Civil Service Act 2069 B.S. (Third Amendment).

**References:**

5. पंजीं, भावेश्वर, नेपालको प्रशासनिक इतिहास (बि.सं. १९८५-१९९६), शासनकाली प्रशासनमा सुचवा, काठमाडौँ: विद्यालय पुस्तक भण्डार, बि.सं. २०७४।
6. भट्टाङ्ग, दनश्रवाम, नेपालको स्थानीय प्रशासनको इतिहास, १९८५-१९९६ ई. सं., नयाँ दिल्ली: एड्युयट प्रेससेम, ई.सं. २००८।

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## Hist. 558 B: Legal History of Nepal

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### Course Objectives:

The objective of this course is to analyse the legal history of Nepal from the time of its unification, with the background of ancient and medieval periods. It focuses on the Codes of 1854 and 1963 with particular reference to family law, property law, and criminal law. It also traces the history of crime and punishment in Nepal and the evolution of procedural law and judicial administration for the proper implementation of different laws.

### Unit I Legal System in Ancient and Medieval Nepal  
1. Introduction to Legal System  
2. Ancient Nepal (Through inscriptions)  
3. Medieval Nepal (With special references to Codes of Jayasthiti Malla and Ram Shah)

### Required Readings:

1. बजाओरेर, ग्रांट, “विचारकी कालको न्याय व्यवस्थाको एक भन्दा”, पृभोग, अंक १६, वि.स. २०२५।
2. रघोर्म, जगदीश, नेपालको वैज्ञानिक परिपथ, काठमाडौँ: पाठ्यक्रम विकास विभाग, वि.स. २०२६।

### Unit II The 1854 Code  
1. Legal System before 1854 (With special reference to Hodgson's writings)  
2. The 1854 Code and Its Amendments  
3. Family Law (Husband and Wife; Marriage, Judicial Separation and Divorce; Inheritance, Caste Hierarchy), Property Law (Partition; Credit and Debt, Guthi System, Wage Labour), Criminal Law (Homicide, Theft, Injury, Forgery)

### Required Readings:

2. खर हुरुक्क विक्रम शाहवर्जको शासन कालमा बनेको मुतुकी एन, काठमाडौँ: कानून तथा न्याय मन्त्रालय, वि.स. २०२३।

### Unit III The 1963 Code  
1. Legal Changes After 1951  
2. The 1963 Code and Its Amendments  
3. Family Law, Property Law, Criminal Law, Fiscal Law, Women’s Right

### Required Readings:

1. खान, रेषिडिवण मुतुकी एन: एक विश्वास, काठमाडौँ: रस्तापुस्तक भण्डार,।
2. मुतुकी एन २०२०, काठमाडौँ: कानून तथा न्याय मन्त्रालय (संशोधन समूह)।
Unit IV Crime and Punishment

1. Ancient and Medieval Period
2. Unification and After
3. The 1854 Code and Afterwards
4. The 1963 Code and Afterwards (Crime against State, Body, Property; Religious and Sexual Crimes)

Required Readings:
2. आचार्य, माधव प्रसाद र रूपक बालक प्रधानाहुः, फौजदारी कानून र फौजदारी न्याय, काठमाडौँ: राजनुस्तात भण्डार, वि.सं. २०४९।

Unit V Procedural Law and Judicial Administration

1. Legal Procedure After Unification
2. Legal Procedure Under the Codes of 1854 and 1963 (Adalati Bandobasta and Danda Sajaya)
3. Judicial Administration Since the Unification Period

Required Readings:
3. खनाल, रेवतीरमण, नेपालको कानूनी इतिहासको स्पर्श, काठमाडौँ: सरस्वती खनाल, वि.सं. २०५९।

References:
5. Regmi, Jagdish Chandra, (ed.), Judicial System of King Surendra, Kathmandu: Nepal Antiquary, 2038 BS.
Hist. 559: History of Political Development in Nepal

Level - MA
Term: First Semester
Course: Hist. 559: History of Political Development in Nepal
Credits hours 3
Total classes 48
Full Marks 100 [Theory 60 / Practical 40]
Pass Marks 40

Course Objectives:
The objective of this course is to make the survey of History of Political Development in Nepal after the political movement of 1950-51. After completion of this course, students will be able to know about the specific issues in the history of Nepal.

Unit I A Brief Survey of Political Awakening and the Movement of 1950-51 8
1. The Movement of 1950-51 and Peoples' Participation
2. The 1950-51 Movement: Restoration or Revolution

Required Readings:

Unit II Nepal after 1951-1980 10
1. Political Instability 1951-58
2. Working of Parliamentary System (1959-60) and Its Abolition
3. Advent of Panchayat System
4. Referendum and Its Implications

Required Readings:
4. के. सी., सुरेन्द्र, नेपालको कम्युनिस्ट आन्दोलन, भाग १, २ र ३, काठमाडौं: विद्यार्थी पुस्तक भण्डार, वि.स. २०५६, २०६० र २०६५।
5. गौतम, राजेश, नेपालको प्रजातात्त्विक आन्दोलन र नेपाली कागोंस, काठमाडौं: श्रीराम श्रेष्ठ र कृष्णमुणारी अधिकारी, वि.स. २०५५।
6. गौतम, राजेश, नेपालको प्रजातात्त्विक आन्दोलन र नेपाली कागोंस, भाग-२, काठमाडौं: कृष्णमुणारी अधिकारी र श्रीराम श्रेष्ठ, वि.स. २०६६।

Unit III Establishment of Multi -Party Democracy and People’s Movement of 2006 15
1. People’s Movement of 1990: A Critical Appraisal
2. A Decade of Political Experiment: 1990-1999
3. Brief Survey of Maoist Insurgency in Nepal
4. People’s Movement of 2006 and End of the Monarchy
**Required Reading:**

**Unit IV Peace Process and the Elections of Constituent Assembly**
1. The Comprehensive Peace Agreement
2. Federalism in Nepalese Politics
3. Elections of Constituent Assembly

**Required Readings:**

**References:**
6. गौतम, भास्कर र चिरन मानिक (सम्पादक), माओवादी सहकर्मी शान्तिपूर्वक स्वायत्तशासन राजवंशी काठमाडौँ मार्च, वि.स. २०६९।
7. पंतेकश, भविष्य नेपालमा प्रजातन्त्रिक आन्दोलन: २००५, कपिलबस्तु: शौभादृशी भोलानाथ टुच्छ, वि.स. २०५३।

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Hist. 560 : Historical Study of East Asian Nations
(China, Japan and Korea)

Level - MA
Term: First Semester
Course: Hist. 560: Historical Study of East Asian Nations
Credits hours 3
Total classes 48
Full Marks 100 [Theory 60 / Practical 40]
Pass Marks 40

Course Objectives:
This course intends to trace the history of Modern China, Japan and Korea. The course aims to impart basic knowledge of different phases of the history of Modern China from 1917 to 1989 which will enable the students to understand Republican China as well as Maoist and Post-Maoist Era of Communist China. This course is also designed for the students to study the history of Modern Japan from 1921 to 1973 which will enable them to be acquainted with the role of Japan in the Asian and World Affairs including the emergence of post-war Japan as a World Economic Power. The course also aims to familiarize the students with the history of Modern Korea from 1876 to 1953.

Group A: Modern China

Unit I. Republican China (1917-1949)  9
1. The May Fourth Movement
2. The Rise and Growth of the Kuomintang
3. Emergence of Mao Tse Tung and Growth of the Chinese Communist Movement
4. The Civil war and the Establishment of the People's Republic of China

Required Readings:

Unit II. People's Republic of China (1949-1989)  10
1. The Great Leap Forward (1958-1960)
3. The Gang of Four
5. The Tien-an-mien Square Incident of 1989

Required Readings:
References:

**Group B: Modern Japan**

**Unit III Rise of Militarism in Japan and the Second World War**
1. Japan and the Washington Conference of 1921
2. Rise and Growth of Militarism and Ultra-nationalism in Japan
3. Sino-Japanese War of 1937
4. The Pacific War

**Required Readings:**

**Unit IV Post-War Japan (1945-1973)**
1. MacArthur and the Allied Occupation of Japan (1945-1952)
2. The San Francisco Peace Treaty and the U.S.-Japan Security Pact
3. The Emergence of Post-War Japan (1945-1973) as a World Economic Power

**Required Readings:**

**References:**
Group C: History of Korea (1876-1953)

Unit V. Introduction to Korean History (1876-1953)
1. The Opening of Korea and the Demise of the Yi dynasty (1876-1910)
2. Japan's Colonial Rule (1910-1945)
3. Peasantry and Penetration of Communist ideas in Korea

Required Readings:

References:

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